The Impact of eScience on Industry: Revolutionizing Research, Innovation, Efficiency, and Competitiveness

Dr. Daniel S. Katz Chief Scientist, NCSA Associate Research Professor, Siebel School of Computing and Data Science Associate Research Professor, School of Information Sciences

Presented for Brendan McGinty, Director of Industry, NCSA



Introduction

- eScience includes:
 - Advanced computing
 - Big data analytics
 - AI/ML
 - Collaborative tools
- These have reshaped industry globally
- Industry innovates through eScience
- NCSA (and its Industry program) has aligned eScience with industry challenges since 1986, offering consulting and expertise in:
 - AI/ML/data analytics
 - Modeling & simulation
 - Genomics/bioinformatics
 - Cyberinfrastructure including cybersecurity





Enhancing industrial research

Companies continue to learn what advanced computing, Al, and more can do

- Optimizing workloads \rightarrow speed = ROI
- Deeper solutions, thanks to GenAI, LLMs, etc.
- Impacts many parts of operations, not as specialized as in years past
 - Supply chain, trading, digital twins, genome mapping, hazardous detection, digital agriculture, and more

NCSA first listens to industry's needs

- May need compute
- Identify domains (AI, modeling, etc.) for solutions
- Align expertise to provide consulting
- Not pushing our own research





Case study: Pharmaceutical

Company: AbbVie

- Fortune 500 #77 despite split from parent company (Abbott, #108)
- Leading innovative drug discovery company
- US HQ with operations globally

Needs & Solutions

- Compute: we host all R&D compute resources and advise on updates and future direction
- Genomics domain expertise: we do some work at their request, other work collaboratively with their teams
- AI: we understand their challenges/opportunities and offer AI-driven solutions





Case study: Energy

Company: Phillips 66

• Fortune 500 #17



• Multinational company in the midst of digital transformation from traditional oil & gas to energy company

Needs & Solutions

- Global supply chain bottlenecks: particularly during pandemic, developed analysis and optimization of supply chain management
- Methane leak detection pipelines around the world: working closely with them to develop predictive analysis and maintenance, impacting safety and bottom line
- Octane optimization: advanced data analysis allowed us to optimize refinement performance, resulting in \$18-24 million in annual savings for each level of octane



Case study: Manufacturing

Company: Caterpillar

- Fortune 500 #68
- World's largest manufacturer of construction equipment

Needs & Solutions

- Computing: Hosted advanced computing resources so that they could focus on their strengths
 Research & innovation: provided consulting and
- Research & innovation: provided consulting and thought leadership, application development support, and advanced computing for over 30 years
- Al: Using consulting and proof-of-concept project development to demonstrate what Al can do to enhance their efficiency and operations







Quantifiable impacts

- Often difficult to share quantifiable data usually due to confidentiality
- Case studies
 - Phillips 66: as noted, \$18-24 million in annual savings for each octane level
 - We have confidential data from Caterpillar and AbbVie; they continue to be satisfied with our work and continue as partners (Caterpillar since 1990, AbbVie since 2016)
- Other examples
 - John Deere: analytics work that resulted in \$17 million annual savings
 - ExxonMobil: modeling reservoir opportunities in 2017 on Blue Waters returned \$1B in identified reserves





Technology choices

- Cloud is an area where companies are different
 - Some migrated everything to the cloud, typically with AWS, Azure, or Google
 - Most have multiple offerings or solutions, including commercial cloud, on-prem, or others, like NCSA with a garden of different machines and architectures
- Our point-of-view (like that in other centres)
 - Keep up with system advancements in many environments, providing versatile knowledge so that companies can make best decisions
 - Relatively agnostic in terms of which machine, recommend most effective choices to address needs





Generalizing case studies

- Our expertise helps industry optimize operational efficiency
 - Advanced computing = speed
 - AI = deeper and optimized results
- Our experience with advanced resources leads to new possibilities
 - Not just what resources can bring, but how to best use them to
 - Do the same things faster, better, cheaper
 - Do more things





Future directions

- Continued advancements in AI (generative, LLMs, et al.)
- Compute progress into exascale
- Exploring and providing advice on quantum





Conclusions

- Companies often don't understand what's possible with supercomputers and their varied possible solutions
- We add valuable resources to their efforts without adding payroll, a top cost in large companies
- We can serve as their advanced research & development team, keeping up with constantly changing solutions, helping them stay competitive and profitable



Thank you! Questions? bmcginty@illinois.edu or d.katz@ieee.org

